

This is a list of material related to the Gates of the Arctic National Park resident zoned communities which are not found in the University of Alaska system. This list was compiled in 2008 by park service employees.

BOOKS:

Douglas, Leonard and Vera Douglas. 2000. Kobuk Human-Land Relationships: Life Histories Volume I. **Ambler, Kobuk, Shungnak**

Woods, Wesley and Josephine Woods. 2000. Kobuk Human-Land Relationships: Life Histories Volume 2. **Ambler, Kobuk, Shungnak**

Kunz, Michael L. 1984. Archeology and History in the Upper Kobuk River Drainage: A Report of Phase I of a Cultural Resources Survey and Inventory. Department of the Interior, National Park Service, Gates of the Arctic National Park and Preserve. **Kobuk, Ambler, Shungnak**

Aigner, Jean S. 1981. Cultural resources at Betty, Etivluk, Galbraith-Mosquito, Itkillik, Kinyksukvik, Swayback, and Tukuto Lakes in the Northern foothills of the Brooks Range, Alaska (incomplete citation, possibly incorrect date). **Anaktuvuk Pass**

Aigner, Jean. 1977. A report on the potential archaeological impact of proposed expansion of the Anaktuvuk Pass airstrip facility by the North Slope Borough. **Anaktuvuk Pass**

Alaska Department of Highways, Planning and Research Division. 1973. City of Huslia, Alaska; population 159. Allakaket, Alaska; population 174. Prepared by the State of Alaska, Department of Highways, Planning and Research Division in cooperation with U.S. Department of Transportation, Federal Highway Administration. **Allakaket**

Alexander, Herbert L., Jr. 1968. Archaeology in the Atigun Valley. Expedition 2(1): 35-37. **Anaktuvuk Pass**

Alexander, Herbert L., Jr. 1967. Alaskan survey. Expedition 9(1): 20-29. **Anaktuvuk Pass**

Amsden, Charles W. 1977. Hard times: a case study from northern Alaska, and implications for Arctic prehistory. Paper presented to the symposium "Thule Culture: an Archaeological Retrospective" at the 10th Annual Meeting of the Canadian Archaeological Association May 6-7, 1977. **Anaktuvuk Pass**

Amsden, Charles W. 1972. But what happened in between: Nunamiut settlement and exploitive patterns 1900-1970. Paper presented at the symposium on the late prehistoric/historic Eskimos of Interior Alaska. 37th annual meeting of the society for American Archaeology, Miami, May 5, 1972. **Anaktuvuk Pass**

Amsden, Charles W. 1971. An analysis of recent Nunamiut Eskimo settlement patterns. Paper presented to the 70th annual meeting of the American Anthropological Association, New York, November, 1971. **Anaktuvuk Pass**

Arctic Environmental Information and Data Center. 1976. Community studies of the NANA Region: Ambler, Buckland, Deering, Kiana, Kivalina, Kobuk, Kotzebue, Noatak, Noorvik, Selawik, Shungnak. Anchorage: University of Alaska, Arctic Environmental Information and Data Center for the Alaska Department of Community and Regional Affairs. **Ambler, Kobuk, Shungnak**

Binford, Lewis R. 1976. Forty seven trips. In Contributions to Anthropology: The Interior Peoples of Northern Alaska. Edwin S. Hall Jr., ed. National Museum of Man Mercury Series, Archaeological Survey of Canada, Paper No. 49, Ottawa. **Anaktuvuk Pass**

Binford, Lewis R., and W. Chasko. 1976. Nunamiut demographic history: a provocative case. In Demographic Anthropology. E.B.W. Zubrow, ed. Pp. 63-143. Albuquerque: University of New Mexico Press. **Anaktuvuk Pass**

Chrisler, Lois. 1958. Arctic Wild. New York: Secker and Warburg. **Anaktuvuk Pass**

Christensen, Neal A., and Alan E. Watson. 2002. Gates of the Arctic Kobuk River sport hunter study. Aldo Leopold Wilderness Research Institute, Missoula, Montana. **Kobuk, Shungnak**

Clark, Donald W. 1969. Archaeological survey on the Koyukuk River, Alaska. (Manuscript on file with Archaeological Survey of Canada, National Museum of Man, Ottawa.) **Allakaket, Bettles/Evansville, Hughes**

Clark, Donald W 1970. Archaeological surveys on the Koyukuk and Anderson Rivers: a narrative of fieldwork undertaken in 1970. MS 773. Archaeological Survey of Canada, National Museum of Man, Ottawa (archival collection). **Allakaket, Bettles/Evansville, Hughes**

N.D. Cultural sites in the proposed highway related development district. North Slope Borough. 25 pp

Corbin, James E. 1971. Aniganigurak (S-67): a contact period Nunamiut Eskimo village in the Brooks Range. In Final Report of the Archeological Survey and Excavation Along the Alyeska Pipeline Service Company Pipeline Route. Pp. 272-296 **Anaktuvuk Pass**

Corbin, James E 1976. Early historic Nunamiut house types: an ethnographic description with archaeological identification, comparison and validation. In Contributions to Anthropology: The Interior Peoples of Northern Alaska. National Museum of Man. Mercury Series. Archaeological Survey of Canada Paper No. 49. E.S. Hall, Jr., ed. Pp. 135-176. Ottawa: National Museums of Canada. **Anaktuvuk Pass**

Ellana, L. J., E. S. Burch, R. K. Nelson, G. & S. Gmelch, and G. K. Sherrod. 1989. Final research design: ethnographic study of the Northwest areas of the National Park Service in Alaska. (Report for the National Park Service). **Alatna, Ambler, Kobuk, Shungnak**

Englehard, Michael, Linda J. Ellana, and George K. Sherrod. 1993. Ethnohistoric insights into indigenous contact and land use on the Upper Kobuk and Koyukuk Rivers. (Report for the National Park Service). **Alatna, Ambler, Kobuk, Shungnak, Allakaket, Bettles/Evansville, Hughes**

Hickok, David M. 1974. Nunamiut experience and current approaches to subsistence harvest problems by the people of Anaktuvuk. Paper presented before the Federal-State Land Use Planning Commission for Alaska Conference on taking fish and game resources to meet subsistence needs. 15pp. Juneau, Alaska. **Anaktuvuk Pass**

Kaplan, Susan A. and Kristin J. Barsness. 1986. Raven's journey: the world of Alaska's Native people. Philadelphia: The University Museum, University of Pennsylvania. **All communities**

Kunz, Michael L. 1976b. Athabaskan/Eskimo interfaces in the Central Brooks Range Alaska. Paper presented at the Conference on Prehistory of the North American Subarctic: the Athabaskan question. Calgary. **Anaktuvuk Pass, Bettles, Allakaket, Hughes, Wiseman**

Larsen, Helge E. 1958. The material culture of the Nunamiut and its relation to other forms of Eskimo culture in Northern Alaska. Pp. 574-582 in Proceedings of the 32d International Congress of Americanists. Copenhagen, 1956. **Anaktuvuk Pass**

Libbey, David P. 1979. A proposed historic and cultural preservation district. North Slope Borough. 32pp. **Anaktuvuk Pass and Nuiqsut**

Pospisil, Leopold. 1964. Law and societal structure among the Nunamiut Eskimo. Pp. 395-431 in Explorations in Cultural Anthropology: Essays in Honor of George Peter Murdock. Ward H. Goodenough, ed. New York: McGraw-Hill. **Anaktuvuk Pass**

Wiggins, Ira L. 1953. North of Anaktuvuk. *Pacific Discovery* 6(3): 8-15. **Anaktuvuk Pass**

Arundale, Wendy H., ed. 19??. Johnson and Bertha Moses - Allakaket: two biographies. Unpublished manuscript on file with the Yukon-Koyukuk School District, Nenana, Alaska. **Allakaket**

Arundale, Wendy H., and Eliza Jones. 1984. Preliminary report Doyon Historic Sites Project – Koyukuk Area. [Unpublished report on file with Doyon, Ltd. 125p.] **Allakaket, Bettles/Evansville, Hughes**

Clark, Annette McFadyen. 1961-1972. Fieldnotes and records. MS. Archives of the Canadian Ethnology Service, National Museum of Man, Ottawa. **Allakaket, Alatna, Bettles/Evansville, Hughes**

Derry, David E. 1972. Later Athapaskan prehistory: a view from the North Slope, Alaska. Unpublished paper presented at the International Conference on the Prehistory and Paleoecology of the Western Arctic and Subarctic, Calgary. **Wiseman**

Goddard, Pliny E. 1906. Assimilations to environment as illustrated by Athapaskan peoples. In *Proceedings of the International Congress of Americanists, 15th Session*. Pp. 337-359. **Allakaket, Bettles/Evansville, Hughes, Wiseman**

Stuck, Hudson. 1906. Account of the founding of mission at Allakaket. (Manuscript in St. John's-in-the-Wilderness Mission Record Book, Allakaket, Alaska.) **Allakaket**

Episcopal Church Collection. 1961. General church records from Allakaket. 1961-1969. Series 10, Box 2. **Allakaket**

Noatak Day School. 1969. Noatak, Past and Present. (Notes: Written and illustrated by 7th and 8th graders at Noatak Day School. Privately published.)

Keywords: Noatak, history

Rouse, Irving, Robert C. Dunnell, and Edwin S. Hall. 1978. *Archaeological essays in honor of Irving B. Rouse*. The Hague, New York: Mouton.
(Notes: Contents: Chang, K. C. Some theoretical issues in the archaeological study of historical reality.--Spaulding, A. C. Artifact classes, association and seriation.--Dunnell, R. C. Archaeological potential of anthropological and scientific models of function.--Coe, M. D. The churches on the Green.--Krause, R. A. Toward a formal account of Bantu ceramic manufacture.--Lipe, W. D. Contracts, bureaucrats and research.--Schwartz, D. W. A conceptual framework for the sociology of archaeology.--Campbell, J. M.

Aboriginal human overkill of game populations.--Hall, E. S. Technological change in northern Alaska.--Quimby, G. I. Trade beads and sunken ships.--Byrne, W. J. An archaeological demonstration of migration on the northern Great Plains.--Trigger, B. G. The strategy of Iroquoian prehistory.--Brain, J. P. The archaeological phase.--Wagner, E. Recent research in Venezuelan prehistory.--Cruxent, J. M. and Vaz, J. E. Provenience studies of majolica pottery)

Keywords: Arctic, archaeology, Inupiat, Nunamiut

Burch, Ernest S. 1980. Traditional Eskimo societies in Northwest Alaska. Suita, Osaka: National Museum of Ethnology.

Proceedings Title: Alaska native culture and history: papers presented at the Second International Symposium, Osaka (National Museum of Ethnology).

Keywords: Inupiat, Kotzebue Sound, Alaska

Cantwell, John C. 1889. A narrative account of the exploration of the Kowak River, Alaska (and) ethnological notes *in* Report of the Revenue Marine Steamer Corwin in the Arctic Ocean in the Year 1884. Washington: Government Printing Office.

(Notes: Kowak River = Kobuk River)

Keywords: Kobuk River, Arctic, Alaska, Inupiat, exploration, ethnology

Reed, Irving. 1931. Report on the placer deposits of the upper Kobuk goldfields, 1931. Alaska: Alaska Territorial Department of Mines.

(Notes: Alaska "Territorial Department of Mines reports" or "TDM reports" are a collection of reports, notes and maps written by Dept. employees working out of several field offices throughout the territory. Series titles and numbers within the collection were retrospectively assigned with the exception of the few written after statehood (1959). Report contains information on the Northwestern Alaska Mining Region: Shungnak Quadrangle.

Photocopy. Fairbanks, Alaska : Alaska Division of Geological and Geophysical Surveys, 1995.

Alaska Division of Geological and Geophysical Surveys; 794 University Ave., Ste. 200, Fairbanks, AK 99709-3645; USA; 907-451-5010)

Keywords: Kobuk River, Alaska, mining

Smith, Philip Sidney and Henry Miner Eakin. 1911. Shungnak Region, Kobuk Valley and the Squirrel River placers, Alaska. Washington: Government Printing Office.

Keywords: Mining, geology, exploration, Kobuk River Valley, Squirrel River, Alaska

Spearman, Grant. 1990. Killik River Archeological Survey, 1990.

(Notes: Document Type: Draft Report to the National Park Service, Gates of the Arctic National Park. "The goals of the effort were to locate and assess the status of river side prehistoric sites, reportedly endangered by the possibility of indiscriminate collecting by river travelers, and to ground truth the locations, and document the remains, of a number of Nunamiut habitation sites previously recorded in ethnographic interviews...The report consists of several sections covering a description of the survey area, a history of

previous archaeological research, the origin and history of the current project, a description of the project methodology, a narrative report of day to day activities, individual site reports, and accompanying appendices. These appendices include, among other things, an annotated place name and resource area map as well as an annotated description of the traditional summer and winter trail system mapped out by Nunamiut elders, for the portion of the Killik valley covered during this reconnaissance.")

Wooley, Chris and Bill Hess. 1999. Anaktuvuk Pass: Images of Inupiat Mountain Life. Produced for the National Park Service, the North Slope Borough, and the residents of Anaktuvuk Pass

ARTICLES:

Anderson, D.D. 1970. Athapaskans in the Kobuk Arctic woodlands, Alaska. Canadian Archaeological Association Bulletin 2:3-12. **Allakaket, Bettles/Evansville, Hughes**

Anonymous. 1982. Cemetary, historical sites are revisited. Doyon, Ltd. Newsletter 10 (March): 3. **Allakaket, Bettles/Evansville, Hughes, Wiseman**

Arundale, Wendy H?1989. Historic land use processes in Alaska's Koyukuk River area. Arctic 42(2):148-162. **Allakaket, Bettles/Evansville, Hughes**

Bader, Harry R. 1994. Identification and Analysis of Wiseman Community Area Subsistence Use Patterns. Report for the Cooperative Park Studies Unit. Seattle, Washington.

Thompson, Linda Kay. 1972. Wiseman: A Historical Study of the Wiseman Historic District. Prepared under contract for: Fairbanks District, Bureau of Land Management, U.S. Department of the Interior.

Will, Susan M. and P. K. Hotch. (no date). The Wiseman Historical District: A Report on Cultural Resources. Prepared for: Fairbanks District, Bureau of Land Management, U.S. Department of the Interior.

Scott, Carol P. 1998. Invitation to Dialogue: Land and Renewable Resource Use Over Time in Wiseman, Alaska. Technical Report NPS/CCSOUW/NRTR-98-03, NPS D-31. University of Washington and National Park Service.

Bang, Gisele. 1972. Dental caries and diet in an Alaskan Eskimo population. Skandinavian Journal of Dental Research 80: 440-444. **Anaktuvuk Pass**

Bang, Gisele. 1964. A comparison between the incidence of dental caries in typical coastal populations and inland populations with particular regard to the possible effect of a high intake of salt water fish. Sartryck ur Odontologisk Tidskrift 72(1). **Anaktuvuk Pass**

Bang, Gisele. 1961. Developmental microstructure and fluorine content of Alaskan Eskimo tooth samples. *Journal of the American Dental Association* 63: 67-75.

Anaktuvuk Pass

Bang, Gisele. 1960. Fluoride contents of Alaskan Eskimo tooth samples. Technical report 59-7. Arctic Aeromedical Laboratory. Ladd Air Force Base. **Anaktuvuk Pass**

Bang, Gisele and Asbjorn Hasund. 1972. Morphologic characteristics of the Alaskan Eskimo dentition: 11 carabellis cusp. *American Journal of Physical Anthropology* 37(1): 35-40. **Anaktuvuk Pass**

Bang, Gisele and Asbjorn Hasund. 1971. Morphologic characteristics of the Alaskan Eskimo dentition 1: shovel shape of incisors. *American Journal of Physical Anthropology* 35(1): 43-48. **Anaktuvuk Pass**

Binford, Lewis R. 1980. Willow smoke and dog tails: hunter gatherer settlement systems and archaeological site formation. *American Antiquity* 45(1). **Anaktuvuk Pass**

Binford, Lewis R. 1978b. Dimensional analysis of behavior and site structure: learning hunting from an Eskimo stand. *American Antiquity*. **Anaktuvuk Pass**

Burch, Earnest 1971. The nonempirical environment of the Arctic Alaskan Eskimos. *Southwestern Journal of Anthropology* 27(2): 148-165. **Anaktuvuk Pass, Alatna, Ambler, Kobuk, Shungnak, Nuiqsut**

Burch, Ernest S., Jr. 1972. The caribou/wild reindeer as a human resource. *American Antiquity* 37(3):339-368. **Alatna, Ambler, Kobuk, Shungnak**

Burch, Ernest S., Jr 1976b. The "Nunamiut" concept and the standardization of error. In *Contributions to Anthropology: The Interior Peoples of Northern Alaska*. National Museum of Man. Mercury Series. Archaeological Survey of Canada Paper No. 49. Edwin S. Hall, Jr., ed. Pp.52-97. Ottawa: National Museum of Man. **Anaktuvuk Pass**

Campbell, John M. 1959. The Kayuk Complex of Arctic Alaska. *American Antiquity* 25(1): 94-105. **Anaktuvuk Pass**

Campbell, John M 1961. The Kogruek Complex of Anaktuvuk Pass. *Anthropologica* 3(1): 1-13. **Anaktuvuk Pass**

Campbell, John M 1962b. Cultural succession at Anaktuvuk Pass, Arctic Alaska. *Arctic Institute of North America Technical Paper No. 11*, p. 39-54. **Anaktuvuk Pass**

Campbell, John M 1964. Ancient man in a cold climate: Eskimo origins. *Science* 145:13-23. **Anaktuvuk Pass**

Campbell, John M 1967. The upland plover in Arctic Alaska. *The Murrelet* 48(2): 28-33. **Anaktuvuk Pass**

Campbell, John M 1968c. Birds of Chandler Lake, Brooks Range, Alaska. *The Murrelet* 49(2): 15-24. **Anaktuvuk Pass**

Campbell, John M 1968d. Subspecific status of *Branta canadensis* in the Central Brooks Range Alaska. *The Condor* 71(1): 80-81. **Anaktuvuk Pass**

Campbell, John M 1969a. The owls of the Central Brooks Range, Alaska. *The Auk* 86(3): 565-568. **Anaktuvuk Pass**

Campbell, John M 1969b. The canvasback, common golden eye and bufflehead in Arctic Alaska. *The Condor* 71(1): 80-81. **Anaktuvuk Pass**

Campbell, John M. 1973. Archaeological studies along the proposed Trans-Alaska oil pipeline route. Arctic Institute of North America Technical Paper 26. Montreal. **Wiseman**

Clark, Annette McFadyen 1970a. Koyukon Athabascan ceremonialism. *Western Canadian Journal of Anthropology* 2(1):80-83. **Allakaket, Bettles/Evansville, Hughes**

Clark, Annette McFadyen 1970b. The Athapaskan-Eskimo interface. *Canadian Archaeological Association Bulletin* 2:13-23. **Allakaket, Alatna, Bettles/Evansville, Hughes, Ambler, Kobuk, Shungnak**

Clark, Annette McFadyen 1974. Koyukon Athapaskan houses as seen through oral tradition and through archaeology. *Arctic Anthropology* 11(suppl.): 29-38. **Allakaket, Bettles/Evansville, Hughes**

Clark, Annette McFadyen 1976. Koyukuk Indian-Kobuk Eskimo interaction. Pp. 193-220 in *Contributions to Anthropology: The Interior Peoples of Northern Alaska*. Edwin S. Hall, Jr., ed. Canada. National Museum of Man, Mercury Series, Archaeological Survey Paper 49. Ottawa. **Allakaket, Alatna, Bettles/Evansville, Hughes, Ambler, Kobuk, Shungnak**

Clark, Annette McFadyen 1981a. Historic sites on the Koyukuk River. Unpublished manuscript on file at the Ethnology Division, Canadian Museum of Civilization, Ottawa. **Allakaket, Alatna, Bettles/Evansville, Hughes**

Clark, Annette McFadyen 1981b. Koyukon. In handbook of North American Indians, Volume 6, Subarctic. June Helm, ed. Pp. 582-601. Washington, DC: Smithsonian Institution. **Allakaket, Bettles/Evansville, Hughes**

Clark, Annette McFadyen, and Donald W. Clark. n.d. Protohistoric and historic sites and traditional localities along the middle Koyukuk and its tributaries. (Draft manuscript, referenced in Andrews, E., 1977, Report of Cultural Resources of the Doyon Region, Central Alaska.) **Allakaket, Alatna, Bettles/Evansville, Hughes**

Cline, Michael S. 1969. Anaktuvuk Masks. Alaska Sportsman 35(4): 32-34.
Anaktuvuk Pass

Darnell, Regna, ed. 1970. Special issue: Athapaskan studies. Western Canadian Journal of Anthropology 2(1). **Allakaket, Bettles/Evansville, Hughes, Wiseman**

Foote, Don C 1966b. Eskimo stories and songs of the Upper Kobuk River. Unpublished manuscript, as cited in Burch, Arctic Anthropology 16(2), 1979. **Ambler, Kobuk, Shungnak**

Garber, Clark M. 1934. Some mortuary customs of the Western Alaska Eskimo. Scientific Monthly 39: 203-220. **Ambler, Kobuk, Shungnak**

Giddings, James L., Jr. 1941. Ethnographic notes, Kobuk River Region. Kiva 6/7: 25-28. **Ambler, Kobuk, Shungnak**

Giddings, James L., Jr. 1961b. Cultural continuities of Eskimos. American Antiquity 27(2): 155-173. **Ambler, Kobuk, Shungnak**

Gormly, Mary. 1977. Early culture contact on the Northwest Coast, 1774-1795: analysis of Spanish source material. Northwest Anthropological Research Notes 11(1):1-80. Moscow, Idaho. **Ambler, Kobuk, Shungnak** (NOT SURE IF THIS APPLIES TO ALASKA)

Henry, David, and Kay Henry. 1965. Koyukon classificatory verbs. Anthropological Linguistics 7(4):110-116. **Allakaket, Bettles/Evansville, Hughes**

Henry, David, and Kay Henry 1969. Kinaak`a our language: Koyukon, Athapaskan Indian. Fairbanks: Summer Institute of Linguistics. **Allakaket, Bettles/Evansville, Hughes**

Henry, David, and Kay Henry 1969a. Koyukon locationals. Anthropological Linguistics 11(4): 136-142.
Allakaket, Bettles/Evansville, Hughes

Irving, Lawrence. 1953. The naming of birds by Nunamiut Eskimo. *Arctic* 6(1):35-43. **Anaktuvuk Pass**

Irving, William N. 1951. Archaeology in the Brooks Range of Alaska. *American Antiquity* 17(1): 52. **Anaktuvuk Pass**

Johnson, William F., Conner Sorenson, and R. Greg Dixon. 1979. Alatna Cultural Resources Survey. **Alatna**

Kristoffersen, Tore and Gisle Bang. 1973. Periodontal disease and oral hygiene in an Alaskan Eskimo population. *Journal of Dental Research* 52(4): 791-796. **Anaktuvuk Pass**

Kroul, Mary V. 1974. Definitional domains of the Koyukon Athapaskan potlatch. *Arctic Anthropology* 11 (suppl.):39-47. **Allakaket, Bettles/Evansville, Hughes**

Pospisil, Leopold, and William S. Laughlin. 1963. Kinship terminology and kindred among the Nunamiut Eskimo. *Ethnology* 2(2):180-189. **Anaktuvuk Pass**

Raboff and Farrell. 1820. K'iil'it and Di'haii Gwich'in Distribution: 1820-1847. Map. <http://www.ankn.uaf.edu/ANCR/Athabaskan/AdelinePeterRaboff/PrelimStudyWesternGwichin/prelimfig6.html>. Alaska Native Knowledge Network.

Ray, Dorothy Jean. 1965. Birch bark baskets of the Kobuk Eskimos. *Alaska Sportsman* 31(3):15-17. **Ambler, Kobuk, Shungnak**

Solecki, Ralph S. 1951b. Notes on two archaeological discoveries in northern Alaska 1950. *American Antiquity* 17(1): 55-57. **Anaktuvuk Pass and Nuiqsut**

Solecki, Ralph S. 1951c. Additional data on the Denbigh Flint Complex in Northern Alaska. *Journal of the Washington Academy of Sciences* 41(3): 85-88. **Anaktuvuk Pass and Nuiqsut**

Spearman, Grant, Sverre Pedersen, and William Brown. 1979. Anaktuvuk Pass synopsis in Native livelihood and dependence: a study of land use values through time. National Petroleum Reserve in Alaska. In cooperation with the North Slope Borough. U.S. Department of the Interior. Anchorage, Alaska. **Anaktuvuk Pass**

Wooley, Chris and Bill Hess. 1999. Anaktuvuk Pass: Images of Inupiat Mountain Life. Produced for the National Park Service, the North Slope Borough, and the residents of Anaktuvuk Pass

Pulu, Tupou L. 1975. Aadi eent'aa? Allakaket Reader. Anchorage: Bilingual Programs, Alaska State-Operated Schools.

Giddings, J. L. 1957. Round houses in the Western Arctic. *American Antiquity* 23(2): 121-135.

Keywords: Alaska, Choris, Denbigh, ASTt

Anderson, D.D. 1972. An archaeological survey of Noatak Drainage, Alaska. *Arctic Anthropology* 9(1): 66-117.

(Notes: Upper Noatak = headwaters to Anisak R....surveyd by DA during "the latter part of June, 1964 (1 week survey)...flew to unnamed lake btw Kavacharak Tunukuchiak Creeks...Upper Noatak as hunting area during fall and winter for Kobuk Eskimos...middle river Kobukers travel to the Noatak via the Redstone across Ivishak Pass to the Cutler valley, or some travel the Ambler across Nakmaktuak Pass to Nushralutuk Creek and from there through Midas Creek...Located only one site, a rock shelter on the eastern side of Nashralutak Crk, ~ 3 miles below Nakmaktuak Pass..."site was apparently recent"...3 hearths, caribou bones and cut antler (apparently no testing)...lack of sites said to be explained by recent glaciation.)

Keywords: Paleoarctic, blade cores, Alaska, Denbigh, ASTt, Northern Archaic

ETHNOGRAPHIC MATERIAL:

Paneak, Simon. 1971. Indian and Kobuk disputes: hunting trips

University of New Mexico, General Library

Doris Duke Foundation Oral History Archive 314

Series includes a transcript of tape 842

Keywords: Kobuk, hunting, warfare, Inupiat, Athapaskan

VIDEO MATERIAL:

Hall, Edwin S., Jr. 1995. Late Prehistoric villages in the Colville and Noatak River drainages.

Highline Community College

Video recording

Keywords: Archeology, Noatak River, Inupiat

AUDIO MATERIAL:

Spearman, Grant. Kunagrak (Greist) family travels into Killik River (1934) to Kobuk River (1937).

Simon Paneak Memorial Museum (Spearman), IHLC (Barrow), UAF Oral History Dept. (Unverified)

Audio recording

(Notes: Grant Spearman conducted interviews with the above Greist family members in two different sessions. Levi was interviewed in Barrow prior to 1991 by Spearman. C1990-1991 Stephan and Nelson were recorded by Grant while they were visiting Anaktuvuk Pass. The Greist family arrived at Chandler Lake by boat in 1934 and then wallked to the Killik River where they met up with the Morrays and Paneaks (Nunamiut families). The Greist family's father (Kunagrak) died out in the Killik and his grave site is near Akmalik (?) Creek. After their father died in 1937, the family moved to the upper Kobuk River. See also Spearman's draft 1990 report entitled "Killik River Archeological Survey,1990" which contains narrative information on specific sites, some of which are

associated with the travels of the Greists, Morrays, Paneaks, Hugos and others.)

**Alatna, Ambler, Anaktuvuk Pass, Hughes, Huslia, Kobuk, Shungnak, Nuiqsut,
Wiseman**